



**TREE RESEARCH AND  
EDUCATION ENDOWMENT  
FUND**

Financial Statements

*December 31, 2025 and 2024*

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

TABLE OF CONTENTS

|                                                                      | <u>Page</u> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT                                         | 1 - 2       |
| FINANCIAL STATEMENTS                                                 |             |
| Statements of Financial Position<br>As of December 31, 2025 and 2024 | 3           |
| Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2025                 | 4           |
| Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2024                 | 5           |
| Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2025        | 6           |
| Statement of Functional Expenses Year Ended December 31, 2024        | 7           |
| Statements of Cash Flows<br>Years Ended December 31, 2025 and 2024   | 8           |
| Notes to Financial Statements                                        | 9 - 24      |



Board of Directors  
Tree Research and Education Endowment Fund  
Naperville, Illinois

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

### **Opinion**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2025 and 2024 and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, and the results of its changes in net assets and cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one



resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements, including omissions, are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Oak Brook, Illinois  
August 24, 2026

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

|                                                                       | <u>2025</u>                | <u>2024</u>                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                         |                            |                            |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                             | \$ 394,704                 | \$ 489,617                 |
| Pledges receivable, net                                               | 382,430                    | 13,359                     |
| Prepaid expenses                                                      | 21,194                     | 20,111                     |
| Certificates of deposit                                               | 1,195,133                  | 524,655                    |
| Investments                                                           | 32,668                     | 31,332                     |
| Beneficial interest in investments<br>held by Chicago Community Trust | <u>5,685,186</u>           | <u>5,252,736</u>           |
| Total Assets                                                          | <u><u>\$ 7,711,315</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 6,331,810</u></u> |
| <br><b>LIABILITIES</b>                                                |                            |                            |
| Accounts payable                                                      | \$ 12,682                  | \$ 23,259                  |
| Accrued expenses                                                      | 19,707                     | 4,830                      |
| Deferred revenue                                                      | 5,374                      | 6,163                      |
| Grants payable                                                        | <u>170,143</u>             | <u>258,479</u>             |
| Total Liabilities                                                     | <u>207,906</u>             | <u>292,731</u>             |
| <br><b>NET ASSETS</b>                                                 |                            |                            |
| Without donor restrictions                                            | (370,032)                  | (277,133)                  |
| With donor restrictions                                               | <u>7,873,441</u>           | <u>6,316,212</u>           |
| Total Net Assets                                                      | <u>7,503,409</u>           | <u>6,039,079</u>           |
| Total Liabilities and Net Assets                                      | <u><u>\$ 7,711,315</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 6,331,810</u></u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of the financial statements.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025

|                                            | Without Donor<br>Restrictions | With Donor<br>Restrictions | Total        |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE                 |                               |                            |              |
| Contributions                              | \$ 213,809                    | \$ 1,247,679               | \$ 1,461,488 |
| Special events                             | 380,130                       | -                          | 380,130      |
| Contributions of nonfinancial assets       | 34,915                        | -                          | 34,915       |
| Grant management fees                      | 12,237                        | -                          | 12,237       |
| Other income                               | 3,242                         | -                          | 3,242        |
| Investment return, net                     | 1,041                         | 20,774                     | 21,815       |
| Increase in beneficial interest value, net | -                             | 611,798                    | 611,798      |
| Net assets released from restrictions      | 323,022                       | (323,022)                  | -            |
| Total public support and revenue           | 968,396                       | 1,557,229                  | 2,525,625    |
| FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES                        |                               |                            |              |
| Program services                           | 484,981                       | -                          | 484,981      |
| Administrative and general                 | 212,368                       | -                          | 212,368      |
| Fundraising                                | 363,946                       | -                          | 363,946      |
| Total functional expenses                  | 1,061,295                     | -                          | 1,061,295    |
| CHANGE IN NET ASSETS                       | (92,899)                      | 1,557,229                  | 1,464,330    |
| NET ASSETS                                 |                               |                            |              |
| Beginning of year                          | (277,133)                     | 6,316,212                  | 6,039,079    |
| End of year                                | \$ (370,032)                  | \$ 7,873,441               | \$ 7,503,409 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of the financial statements.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                                       | Without Donor<br>Restrictions | With Donor<br>Restrictions | Total        |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>PUBLIC SUPPORT AND REVENUE</b>     |                               |                            |              |
| Contributions                         | \$ 238,176                    | \$ 222,330                 | \$ 460,506   |
| Special events                        | 395,183                       | -                          | 395,183      |
| Contributions of nonfinancial assets  | 47,943                        | -                          | 47,943       |
| Grant management fees                 | 12,801                        | -                          | 12,801       |
| Other income                          | 1,453                         | -                          | 1,453        |
| Investment return, net                | 2,461                         | 22,114                     | 24,575       |
| Increase in beneficial interest value | -                             | 572,986                    | 572,986      |
| Net assets released from restrictions | 291,171                       | (291,171)                  | -            |
| Total public support and revenue      | 989,188                       | 526,259                    | 1,515,447    |
| <b>FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES</b>            |                               |                            |              |
| Program services                      | 557,382                       | -                          | 557,382      |
| Administrative and general            | 205,547                       | -                          | 205,547      |
| Fundraising                           | 411,295                       | -                          | 411,295      |
| Total functional expenses             | 1,174,224                     | -                          | 1,174,224    |
| <b>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS</b>           | (185,036)                     | 526,259                    | 341,223      |
| <b>NET ASSETS</b>                     |                               |                            |              |
| Beginning of year                     | (92,097)                      | 5,789,953                  | 5,697,856    |
| End of year                           | \$ (277,133)                  | \$ 6,316,212               | \$ 6,039,079 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of the financial statements.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025

|                               | Program<br>Services | Administrative<br>and General | Fundraising       | Total               |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Salaries                      | \$ 136,492          | \$ 75,829                     | \$ 90,995         | \$ 303,316          |
| Payroll taxes                 | 10,963              | 6,091                         | 7,309             | 24,363              |
| Other employee benefits       | 20,540              | 11,411                        | 13,694            | 45,645              |
| Accounting fees               | -                   | 61,015                        | -                 | 61,015              |
| Bank charges                  | -                   | 3,692                         | -                 | 3,692               |
| Board expense                 | 1,789               | 3,578                         | 1,789             | 7,156               |
| Board in-kind                 | 887                 | 1,774                         | 887               | 3,548               |
| Communications                | 3,493               | -                             | 1,164             | 4,657               |
| Computer services             | 7,904               | 15,809                        | 7,904             | 31,617              |
| Dues and subscriptions        | -                   | 763                           | -                 | 763                 |
| Fundraising                   | -                   | -                             | 11,331            | 11,331              |
| Insurance                     | -                   | 4,324                         | -                 | 4,324               |
| Monetary grants               | 289,232             | -                             | -                 | 289,232             |
| Office supplies               | -                   | 2,985                         | -                 | 2,985               |
| Payroll fees                  | -                   | 1,997                         | -                 | 1,997               |
| Printing                      | 613                 | 1,226                         | 613               | 2,452               |
| Postage                       | 223                 | 445                           | 223               | 891                 |
| Professional services         | 1,101               | 9,905                         | -                 | 11,006              |
| Special event expenses        |                     |                               |                   |                     |
| Professional services         | -                   | -                             | 53,665            | 53,665              |
| Communications                | -                   | -                             | 2,662             | 2,662               |
| In-kind advertising           | -                   | -                             | 3,591             | 3,591               |
| Merchandise and supplies      | -                   | -                             | 11,612            | 11,612              |
| In-kind merchandise           | -                   | -                             | 17,000            | 17,000              |
| Food and space rental         | -                   | -                             | 31,893            | 31,893              |
| In-kind food and space rental | -                   | -                             | 10,776            | 10,776              |
| Credit card fees              | -                   | -                             | 21,585            | 21,585              |
| Director/team expenses        | -                   | -                             | 8,183             | 8,183               |
| Insurance                     | -                   | -                             | 2,013             | 2,013               |
| Lodging and transportation    | -                   | -                             | 53,313            | 53,313              |
| Telephone                     | -                   | 1,473                         | -                 | 1,473               |
| Travel and meetings           | 11,744              | 2,610                         | 11,744            | 26,098              |
| Rent and utilities            | -                   | 7,441                         | -                 | 7,441               |
| Total expenses                | <u>\$ 484,981</u>   | <u>\$ 212,368</u>             | <u>\$ 363,946</u> | <u>\$ 1,061,295</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of the financial statements.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

|                            | Program<br>Services | Administrative<br>and General | Fundraising       | Total               |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| Salaries                   | \$ 127,206          | \$ 70,670                     | \$ 84,804         | \$ 282,680          |
| Payroll taxes              | 11,106              | 6,170                         | 7,404             | 24,680              |
| Other employee benefits    | 9,938               | 5,521                         | 6,626             | 22,085              |
| Accounting fees            | -                   | 45,356                        | -                 | 45,356              |
| Bank charges               | -                   | 3,181                         | -                 | 3,181               |
| Board Expense              | 2,751               | 5,503                         | 2,751             | 11,005              |
| Board in-kind              | 4,851               | 9,702                         | 4,851             | 19,404              |
| Communications             | 5,357               | -                             | 1,786             | 7,143               |
| Computer services          | 10,007              | 20,014                        | 10,007            | 40,028              |
| Depreciation               | -                   | 1,048                         | -                 | 1,048               |
| Dues and subscriptions     | -                   | 185                           | -                 | 185                 |
| Insurance                  | -                   | 3,889                         | -                 | 3,889               |
| Monetary grants            | 370,969             | -                             | -                 | 370,969             |
| Office supplies            | -                   | 3,720                         | -                 | 3,720               |
| Payroll fees               | -                   | 2,665                         | -                 | 2,665               |
| Printing                   | 424                 | 848                           | 424               | 1,696               |
| Postage                    | 277                 | 554                           | 277               | 1,108               |
| Professional services      | 1,733               | 15,593                        | -                 | 17,326              |
| Special event expenses     |                     |                               |                   |                     |
| Professional services      | -                   | -                             | 61,624            | 61,624              |
| Communications             | -                   | -                             | 6,092             | 6,092               |
| In-kind advertising        | -                   | -                             | 15,903            | 15,903              |
| Merchandise and supplies   | -                   | -                             | 16,352            | 16,352              |
| In-kind merchandise        | -                   | -                             | 12,636            | 12,636              |
| Food and space rental      | -                   | -                             | 37,784            | 37,784              |
| Credit card fees           | -                   | -                             | 21,871            | 21,871              |
| Director/team expenses     | -                   | -                             | 13,111            | 13,111              |
| Insurance                  | -                   | -                             | 1,917             | 1,917               |
| Lodging and transportation | -                   | -                             | 92,312            | 92,312              |
| Telephone                  | -                   | 1,756                         | -                 | 1,756               |
| Travel and meetings        | 12,763              | 2,835                         | 12,763            | 28,361              |
| Rent and utilities         | -                   | 6,337                         | -                 | 6,337               |
| Total expenses             | <u>\$ 557,382</u>   | <u>\$ 205,547</u>             | <u>\$ 411,295</u> | <u>\$ 1,174,224</u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of the financial statements.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS  
YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

|                                                                                             | <u>2025</u>              | <u>2024</u>              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>                                                 |                          |                          |
| Change in net assets                                                                        | \$ 1,464,330             | \$ 341,223               |
| Adjustments to reconcile net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: |                          |                          |
| Depreciation                                                                                | -                        | 1,048                    |
| Unrealized gains on investments                                                             | (1,336)                  | (1,838)                  |
| Beneficial interest in investments held by Chicago Community Trust                          | (611,798)                | (572,986)                |
| (Increase) decrease in:                                                                     |                          |                          |
| Pledges receivable                                                                          | 10,929                   | 52,565                   |
| Prepaid expenses                                                                            | (1,083)                  | 7,260                    |
| Accrued interest                                                                            | (17,810)                 | (22,114)                 |
| Increase (decrease) in:                                                                     |                          |                          |
| Accounts payable                                                                            | (10,577)                 | (12,694)                 |
| Accrued expenses                                                                            | 14,877                   | (8,283)                  |
| Grants payable                                                                              | (88,336)                 | (12,416)                 |
| Deferred revenue                                                                            | (789)                    | 225                      |
| Net Cash Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities                                         | <u>758,407</u>           | <u>(228,010)</u>         |
| <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>                                                 |                          |                          |
| Pledges receivable for long-term purposes                                                   | (380,000)                | -                        |
| Funds received from beneficial interest                                                     | 179,348                  | 192,766                  |
| Purchases of certificates of deposit                                                        | (1,177,323)              | (622)                    |
| Sale of investments                                                                         | 524,655                  | -                        |
| Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Investing Activities                                         | <u>(853,320)</u>         | <u>192,144</u>           |
| <b>NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS</b>                                            | (94,913)                 | (35,866)                 |
| <b>CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS:</b>                                                           |                          |                          |
| Beginning of year                                                                           | <u>489,617</u>           | <u>525,483</u>           |
| End of year                                                                                 | <u><u>\$ 394,704</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 489,617</u></u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part  
of the financial statements.

# TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Operations - The objectives of the Tree Research and Education Endowment Fund (the Fund) are both educational and scientific. The Fund provides a greater appreciation of trees through promotion of research, improved technology and the practice of professional arboriculture. The Fund's primary revenues consist of special events and contributions from individual donors and various arboriculture-related companies, both public and private.

Basis of Presentation - These financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Accounting Estimates - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents - The Fund considers all cash accounts, which are not subject to withdrawal restrictions or penalties, and all highly liquid investments with an initial maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

The Fund has deposits at a financial institution which at times may exceed federally insured limits. The Fund has not experienced any losses in such accounts and believes it is not exposed to any significant credit risk on cash and cash equivalents.

No amounts were paid for interest or income taxes in the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Accounts Receivable – Accounts receivable consist of duplicate payments to the grantee and grant management fees. Accounts receivable are stated at their unpaid balances. The Fund reviews accounts receivable and determines the need for an allowance for doubtful accounts based on management's experience and information. There is no provision for uncollectible accounts at December 31, 2025 and 2024, as management considers all accounts to be fully collectible. If an account becomes uncollectible, management writes off the account directly to bad debt expense.

Pledges Receivable, Net - Pledges receivable are recorded in the fiscal year in which the notification of an unconditional pledge is received and then are classified as with or without donor restrictions, depending on the existence and/or nature of donor restrictions. Unconditional promises expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at an appropriate discount rate commensurate with the risks involved, which was 5.5% and 4.325%, respectively for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024. Pledges receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Management provides for probable allowance based on its assessment of the current status of individual accounts. Balances that are still outstanding after management has used reasonable collection efforts are written off through a charge to the

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

valuation allowance and a credit to pledge receivable. There was no allowance at December 31, 2025 and 2024. There was no bad debt expense for the year ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Property and Equipment - Property and equipment are recorded at cost when purchased or at fair value at the date of donation and are being depreciated on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives. Acquisitions of property and equipment in excess of \$3,000 are capitalized. During the year ended December 31, 2025 there was no depreciation. During the year ended December 31, 2024, there was depreciation expense of \$1,048.

Classification of Net Assets - Net assets of the Fund are classified as with or without donor restrictions depending on the presence and characteristics of donor-imposed restrictions limiting the Fund's ability to use or dispose of contributed assets or the economic benefits embodied in those assets.

Net assets without donor restrictions are available for use at the discretion of the Board of Trustees (the Board) and/or management for general operating purposes. From time to time, the Board designates a portion of these net assets for specific purposes, which makes them unavailable for use at management's discretion.

Net assets with donor restrictions consist of assets whose use is limited by donor-imposed, time and/or purpose restrictions. The Fund reports gifts of cash or other assets as revenue with donor restrictions if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of the donated assets. When a donor restriction expires, that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is fulfilled, the net assets are reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Some net assets with donor restrictions include a stipulation that assets provided be maintained permanently (perpetual in nature) while permitting the Fund to expend the income generated by the assets in accordance with the provisions of additional donor imposed stipulations or a Board approved spending policy.

Contributions – The Fund recognizes contributions received and made, including unconditional promises to give, as revenue in the period received or made. Contributions received are reported as either revenues without donor restrictions or revenues with donor restrictions. Contributions with donor restrictions that are used for the purpose specified by the donor in the same year as the contribution is received are recognized as revenues without donor restrictions. Promises to give that stipulate conditions to be met before the contribution is made are not recorded until the conditions are met. There were no conditional promises to give for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Grant Management Fee Revenue – The Fund recognizes grant management fee revenue equally over the length of the associated grant term. The Fund applies the following five step approach: (1) identify the contract with a customer, (2) identify the performance obligations in the contract, (3) determine the transaction price, (4) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract, and (5) recognize revenues when a performance obligation is satisfied. The Fund accounts for a contract when it has approval and commitment from all parties, the rights of the parties are identified, payment terms are identified, the contract

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

has commercial substance and collectability of consideration is probable. The Fund applies judgment in determining the customer's ability and intention to pay based on a variety of factors including the customer's historical payment experience.

While generally accepted accounting principles are generally applied to an individual contract with a customer, as a practical expedient, the Fund has applied this guidance to a portfolio of contracts (or performance obligations) with similar characteristics. The Fund reasonably expects that the effect of applying this guidance to the portfolio would not differ materially from applying the guidance to individual contracts (or performance obligations) within the portfolio.

Payment terms associated with grant management fee revenue differ based on the associated grant agreement. In some cases, the grant management fee is charged against the balance of a restricted contribution received by the Fund in the current or prior years. In other cases, the grant management fee payment terms are specified in the agreement and can be paid upon contract execution, in installments, or upon grant completion. Any amounts received but not earned at the end of the year are classified as contract liabilities. The Fund had a contract liability balance of \$5,374 at December 31, 2025 and \$6,163 at December 31, 2024.

Special Events - Special events consist of raffles, a bike tour, and auctions. The purpose of special events is to raise financial support and public awareness to stimulate and encourage arboricultural research. Special event revenues are recorded as deferred revenue when received and recognized as earned when the underlying event occurs.

Contributions of Nonfinancial Assets - Contributions of nonfinancial assets include donated services and materials. Donated services are recognized as contributions at their fair value at the date of donation if the services create or enhance nonfinancial assets or require specialized skills and would otherwise be purchased by the Fund. Donated materials are recorded as contributions at their fair values at the date of donation.

The Fund has a volunteer committee review grant applications and their time is not recorded as a contribution and expenditure because the Fund has no objective basis to measure or value these services. When services are measurable and meet the definition of services that can be recorded, the determined amount is recorded. Any expenses that would have been incurred from hiring a committee for review of the grants would be recorded as program expenses.

Functional Expense Allocation – The statement of functional expenses presents expenses by function and natural classification. Expenses directly attributable to a specific functional area of the Fund are reported as expenses of that functional area. Costs that benefit multiple functional areas are allocated across program, management and general, and fundraising expenses based on functional salary expenses. Salary expenses are attributed to a functional area based on estimates of time and effort reported by personnel each pay period.

Income Tax Status - The Fund is exempt from federal income taxes under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3). However, organizations which are exempt may be subject to unrelated business income taxes when an organization generates revenues from activities which are unrelated to the exempt purpose of the organization. Management does not believe that it has taxable unrelated income for 2025 or prior fiscal years. The Fund's Forms

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

990, Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax, are subject to examination by the IRS, generally for three years after they were filed.

Reclassification of Prior Year Presentation – Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified for consistency with the current year presentation.

Subsequent Events - The Fund has evaluated subsequent events through August 24, 2026, the date these financial statements were available to be issued.

## 2. DESCRIPTION OF PROGRAMS

### Asplundh – Hyland R. Johns Endowed Research Grant

The Asplundh – Hyland R. Johns Endowed Research Grant provides funds to priority programs that benefit the arboricultural industry and enhance the many contributions of urban and community forests.

### Barborinas Family Fund Grant Program

Barborinas Family Fund Grant Program supports work with study of the processes of the nursery industry with the focus on root system and above ground structures.

### Bob Skiera Memorial Fund Grants in partnership with the John P. White Fund

The Bob Skiera Memorial Fund in partnership with the John P. White Fund provide financial support for projects which will help arborists and urban foresters communicate the value of trees and urban forests in communities across the country.

### Davey Tree Expert Company Community Arboriculture Education Grant

Davey Tree Expert Company Community Arboriculture Education Grant provides funding support for education/training in tree care and/or urban forestry topics.

### Jack Kimmel International Grant

The Jack Kimmel International Grant Program is championed by the Canadian TREE Fund and honors the late Jack Kimmel, former director of parks for the City of Toronto. The program provides much needed funding to arboriculture and urban forestry researchers all over the world.

### John Z. and Evelyn Duling Grant

The John Z. and Evelyn Duling Grant Program provides seed money to support research projects that address topics that have benefit to the everyday working arborist. Grant awards vary depending on the assessed value of the project to the needs of the arboricultural industry.

### Lucas Tree Experts Integrated Vegetation Management Endowed Research Fund

The Lucas Tree Experts Fund provides financial support for research in Integrated Vegetation Management in the United States and Canada.

### Norm Hall Memorial Fund

The Norm Hall Memorial Fund supports hands-on arboriculture training opportunities administered by the Illinois Arborist Association. Funds from the endowment may be used to help reduce the cost of these training opportunities for arborists and tree workers.

## TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

#### Ohio Chapter ISA Grant

The Ohio Chapter Arboriculture Education Grant Program funds arboricultural education programs or projects within the state of Ohio which serve a target population of 16 years of age or older.

#### Safe Arborist Techniques Fund Grants

Started in 2017, the Safe Arborist Techniques Fund supports original research that creates a safer work environment for people working in the tree care industry and the general public they serve.

#### Tree Fund Research Fellowship Grant

Starting in 2008, the Tree Research Fellow Grant was designed to address a specific topic as defined by the TREE Fund Trustees and to provide support to a young scientist who is being mentored by an established and published scientist.

#### Tree & Soil Research Fund Grant Program

Tree & Soil Research Fund Grant Program supports projects with research of interest to the landscape architecture community with special focus in the area of trees and soils that support them.

#### Utility Arborist Research Fund Grants

Started in 2018, the Utility Arborist Research Fund grants support work with real importance and benefit to utility tree care professionals via research projects managed by academic or consulting scientists.

#### Education

The Educational programs support numerous public education endeavors. The Tour des Trees provides educational opportunities through presentation and media interviews on the importance of trees and the role of tree research. Programs include information for pre-school to high school age students. Programs also describe the career opportunities in arboriculture.

#### Scholarships

The Bonnie Appleton Memorial Scholarship supports college students studying arboriculture, urban forestry, horticulture, nursery management or a related field with the intention of becoming a professional in one of these fields.

The Robert Felix Memorial Scholarship Program was established to honor Robert Felix and his commitment to the advancement of arboriculture through education. The Fund provides scholarships to students pursuing a career in commercial arboriculture.

The Larry Hall Memorial Scholarship supports high school seniors and returning college students interested in the arboriculture industry.

The Will Nutter Memorial Scholarship fund was established to honor Will Nutter, with the purpose of supporting education.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The Fran Ward Women in Arboriculture Scholarship Program supports female college students from Pennsylvania or Delaware enrolled in a program related to the practice of arboriculture and urban forestry.

The John Wright Memorial Scholarship is for high school seniors and returning college students interested in a career in arboriculture.

The Urban Forest Foundation Fund supports programs of UCFS, as well as education and training.

### 3. LIQUIDITY AND AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES

The Fund operates on a consistent annual cycle, with known major expenditures for grant-making, payments on existing grants, and the Tour des Trees community engagement event, all being predictable and schedulable well in advance of required cash needs. The Fund's grant-making process results in multi-year accrued expenses. Payments required to satisfy those expenses are made using the annual distribution proceeds from the Fund's beneficial interest in the investments held by Chicago Community Trust (CCT). CCT administers the Fund's endowment and releases each year's earnings, also on a predictable, schedulable basis.

The Fund owns no real property and has no long-term contracts or commitments beyond grants awarded, credit card balances (typically paid off in full each month), and accrued paid time off balances, and is an at-will employer with flexibility to adjust and adapt staffing as needed on relatively short notice to address any unexpected changes of situations that may arise. Furthermore, TREE Fund maintains a robust insurance portfolio to respond to the types of unusual or unexpected situations and circumstances that could result in sudden requirements for cash liquidity to meet corporate obligations.

Because of the cyclical predictability of its annual operations, TREE Fund manages its operations with lean liquidity to maximize the resources applied in real time to mission-based programs.

The Fund considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The Fund's financial assets available within one year of the statements of financial position date for general expenditure are as follows:

|                                                                                           | 2025                | 2024               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents                                                                 | \$ 394,704          | \$ 489,617         |
| Pledges receivable, net                                                                   | 382,430             | 13,359             |
| Certificates of deposit                                                                   | 1,195,133           | 524,655            |
| Investments                                                                               | 32,668              | 31,332             |
| Beneficial interest in investments<br>held by Chicago Community Trust                     | <u>5,685,186</u>    | <u>5,252,736</u>   |
| Total financial assets available                                                          | 7,690,121           | 6,311,699          |
| Less: Amounts unavailable for general expenditure<br>within one year, due to:             |                     |                    |
| Restricted by donors with purpose<br>and/or time restriction                              | (1,965,551)         | (1,821,825)        |
| Restricted by donors in perpetuity                                                        | (3,838,864)         | (2,771,887)        |
| Restricted due to spending policies and<br>expenditure for a specified purpose            | <u>(2,059,026)</u>  | <u>(1,722,500)</u> |
| Total amounts unavailable for general<br>expenditures within one year                     | <u>(7,863,441)</u>  | <u>(6,316,212)</u> |
| Total financial assets available to management<br>for general expenditure within one year | <u>\$ (173,320)</u> | <u>\$ (4,513)</u>  |

At June 30, 2025, all amounts restricted by donors with purpose and/or time restriction were held internally by the Fund. At June 30, 2024, \$758,349 of amounts restricted by donors with purpose and/or time restriction, were held at CCT, and also subject to CCT's spending policies.

The Fund may also, from time to time, submit one or more recommendations to CCT concerning the distribution of income and principal to the Fund in excess of CCT's spending policy, provided that the amount of any such distribution complies with the bylaws of the Fund and is approved by the majority of the members of the governing body of the Fund. Although such a distribution is subject to the approval of CCT, it is an available source of liquidity. In addition, the Fund also has an available credit card limit for cash advances and other purchases.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

4. PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges are due to be received as follows, for the years ended December 31:

|                                                                    | 2025              | 2024             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Receivable in less than one year                                   | \$ 161,500        | \$ 6,500         |
| Receivable in one to five years                                    | 234,400           | 1,500            |
| Thereafter                                                         | -                 | 5,900            |
| Total pledges receivable                                           | <u>395,900</u>    | <u>13,900</u>    |
| Discounts to net present<br>value at 5.5% and 4.325%, respectively | <u>(13,470)</u>   | <u>(541)</u>     |
| Net pledges receivable                                             | <u>\$ 382,430</u> | <u>\$ 13,359</u> |

5. BENEFICIAL INTEREST IN INVESTMENTS

The Fund was established in 2002 specifically to build and manage an endowment fund, the proceeds of which will be used to fund research, education, and community engagement. During the year ended December 31, 2008, the Fund transferred its endowment assets to Chicago Community Trust (CCT), an unrelated party. The CCT established the Tree Research and Education Endowment Fund, with the Fund named as its sole beneficiary. Any subsequent contributions to the endowment are collected by the Fund and transferred to CCT on a quarterly basis.

As a result of the transfer, the investment held at the CCT is presented in the statement of financial position as a beneficial interest in investments held by Chicago Community Trust. The beneficial interest in investments held by Chicago Community Trust as well as any investment income, net of fees, is considered a donor restricted asset subject to the spending policy of CCT until a disbursement to the Fund is approved by CCT.

CCT's defined spending plan allocates an annual spendable balance to be paid to the Fund based on a five-year rolling average of the Fund's aggregate value at the end of CCT's fiscal year on September 30. CCT releases the restriction on the spendable balance annually following the close of their fiscal year and pays the Fund the balance in two payments of 50% each, annually, unless the Fund directs CCT to hold the funds. If the Fund elects to not receive the spendable balance in any given year, it remains available for the Fund to draw down at any time. Funds made available by CCT but not drawn by the Fund are considered amounts subject to expenditure for a specified purpose or period.

While CCT administers the Fund's endowment as a single fund, the Fund maintains subsidiary accounts to preserve and pursue donor intentions for the funds.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

6. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Generally accepted accounting principles define fair value as the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. When determining the fair value measurements for assets and liabilities required to be recorded at fair value, the Fund considers the principal or most advantageous market in which it would transact and considers assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, such as inherent risk, transfer restrictions, and risk of nonperformance.

Generally accepted accounting principles also establish a fair value hierarchy that requires the Fund to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. A financial instrument's categorization within the fair value hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The three levels of inputs that may be used to measure fair value are as follows:

Level 1 – quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;

Level 2 – inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities; or

Level 3 – unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Mutual Funds – Valued at the quoted net asset value of the fund, which approximates fair value.

Certificates of Deposit – Valued at original cost plus accrued interest, which approximates fair value.

Investments Held at Chicago Community Trust – Fair values for investments are provided by the trust administrator who determines the fair value by reference to quoted market prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Fund believes their valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in different fair value measurements at the reporting date.

# TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

The value of securities or other investments may be affected by various factors, including, without limitation: (i) the general economy; (ii) the overall market as well as local, regional or global political and/or social instability; (iii) regulation, taxation or international tax treaties between various countries; or (iv) currency, interest rate and price fluctuations. Local, regional or global events such as war, acts of terrorism, the spread of infectious illness or other public health issues, recessions, or other events could have a significant impact on the value of the investments.

Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statement of Financial Position.

The following summarizes the classification of investments by classification and method of valuation:

| Asset Fair Value at December 31, 2025                                 |                  |                     |                     |                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                       | Level 1          | Level 2             | Level 3             | Total               |
| Mutual funds                                                          | \$ 32,668        | \$ -                | \$ -                | \$ 32,668           |
| Certificates of deposit                                               | -                | 1,195,133           | -                   | 1,195,133           |
| Beneficial Interest in Investments<br>Held by Chicago Community Trust | -                | -                   | 5,685,186           | 5,685,186           |
| Total                                                                 | <u>\$ 32,668</u> | <u>\$ 1,195,133</u> | <u>\$ 5,685,186</u> | <u>\$ 6,912,987</u> |

  

| Asset Fair Value at December 31, 2024                                 |                  |                   |                     |                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                                                                       | Level 1          | Level 2           | Level 3             | Total               |
| Mutual funds                                                          | \$ 31,332        | \$ -              | \$ -                | \$ 31,332           |
| Certificates of deposit                                               | -                | 524,655           | -                   | 524,655             |
| Beneficial Interest in Investments<br>Held by Chicago Community Trust | -                | -                 | 5,252,736           | 5,252,736           |
| Total                                                                 | <u>\$ 31,332</u> | <u>\$ 524,655</u> | <u>\$ 5,252,736</u> | <u>\$ 5,808,723</u> |

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in fair value of the Level 3 assets for the years ended December 31:

|                                    | 2025                | 2024                |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Balance, beginning of the year     | \$ 5,252,736        | \$ 4,872,516        |
| Realized and unrealized gains, net | 265,808             | 550,872             |
| Reinvested earnings, net of fees   | 345,990             | 22,114              |
| Disbursements                      | (179,348)           | (192,766)           |
| Balance, end of the year           | <u>\$ 5,685,186</u> | <u>\$ 5,252,736</u> |

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

7. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following, at December 31:

|                                | 2025        | 2024        |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Furniture and equipment        | \$ 1,397    | \$ 1,397    |
| Less: Accumulated depreciation | (1,397)     | (1,397)     |
| Total                          | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ -</u> |

8. GRANTS PAYABLE

Grants authorized but unpaid at year end are measured at fair value and reported as liabilities. The following is a summary of grants authorized but not yet paid at December 31:

|                                        | 2025              | 2024              |
|----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Hyland R. Johns grants                 | \$ 12,977         | \$ 30,677         |
| John Z. Duling grants                  | 4,800             | 37,766            |
| Jack Kimmel grants                     | 5,800             | 17,525            |
| Utility Arborist Research Fund project | 86,558            | 61,558            |
| Research Fellowship grants             | -                 | 6,700             |
| Safety Arborist Techniques Fund grants | 7,500             | 15,800            |
| Robert Felix grants                    | 12,500            | 10,400            |
| State Game Lands grant                 | 4,708             | 24,853            |
| Bonnie Appleton scholarships           | 2,500             | 2,500             |
| Bob Skiera grants                      | 1,600             | 33,200            |
| John Wright scholarships               | 2,500             | 2,500             |
| Fran Ward scholarships                 | 2,500             | 2,500             |
| Larry Hall scholarships                | 2,500             | -                 |
| Will Nutter scholarships               | 2,500             | 2,500             |
| Jim Barborinas grants                  | 1,200             | -                 |
| Bob Skiera/John White grants           | 15,000            | -                 |
| Tree and Soil Research Fund grants     | 5,000             | 10,000            |
|                                        | <u>\$ 170,143</u> | <u>\$ 258,479</u> |

Grant balances payable in future years are as follows:

|      |                   |
|------|-------------------|
| 2026 | \$ 141,143        |
| 2027 | 26,600            |
| 2028 | 2,400             |
|      | <u>\$ 170,143</u> |

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

9. NET ASSETS WITH DONOR RESTRICTIONS

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following for the year ended December 31:

|                                           | 2025         | 2024         |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <u>Amounts restricted by</u>              |              |              |
| <u>donors to be held in perpetuity</u>    |              |              |
| John Duling                               | \$ 195,484   | \$ 195,484   |
| John White Fund                           | 107,803      | 107,803      |
| Tree and Soil Research Fund               | 120,006      | 119,906      |
| Davey Fund                                | 153,778      | 153,778      |
| Hyland Johns Endowment Fund               | 662,936      | 151,668      |
| Will Nutter Scholarship Fund              | 118,790      | 118,790      |
| Robert Felix Fund                         | 293,538      | 288,538      |
| McClure Research Fund                     | 101,657      | 101,657      |
| Barborinas Fund                           | 124,548      | 119,098      |
| John Wright Scholarship Fund              | 85,091       | 85,091       |
| Utility Arborist Research Fund            | 1,171,738    | 1,165,738    |
| Larry R Hall Memorial Fund                | 47,630       | 64,577       |
| Bonnie Appleton Memorial Fund             | 99,759       | 99,759       |
| Norm Hall                                 | 19,237       | -            |
| Lucas Tree Experts Research Fund          | 500,000      | -            |
| Urban Forest Foundation Fund              | 30,571       | -            |
| Sustainability Fund                       | 6,298        | -            |
| Total amounts restricted by donors        |              |              |
| to be held in perpetuity held by the Fund | \$ 3,838,864 | \$ 2,771,887 |

# TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

|                                                                                                   | 2025         | 2024         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| <u>Amounts subject to expenditure for a specified purpose or period</u>                           |              |              |
| Endowment earnings subject to spending policies and expenditure for a specified purpose or period |              |              |
| John Duling                                                                                       | \$ 149,930   | \$ 118,120   |
| John White Fund                                                                                   | 69,591       | 54,707       |
| Tree and Soil Research Fund                                                                       | 47,072       | 33,050       |
| Davey Fund                                                                                        | 146,129      | 128,053      |
| Hyland Johns Endowment Fund                                                                       | 34,947       | 3,558        |
| Will Nutter Scholarship Fund                                                                      | 1,654        | (3,108)      |
| Robert Felix Fund                                                                                 | 818,301      | 739,183      |
| McClure Research Fund                                                                             | 34,598       | 23,710       |
| Barborinas Fund                                                                                   | 52,971       | 38,476       |
| John Wright Scholarship Fund                                                                      | 64,504       | 57,764       |
| Gamma Arbor Education Fund                                                                        | 107,153      | 98,590       |
| Utility Arborist Research Fund                                                                    | 391,579      | 310,596      |
| Larry R Hall Memorial Fund                                                                        | 89,720       | 82,909       |
| Bonnie Appleton Memorial Fund                                                                     | 45,623       | 36,892       |
| Norm Hall                                                                                         | 918          | -            |
| Lucas Tree Experts Research Fund                                                                  | 3,843        | -            |
| Sustainability Fund                                                                               | 493          | -            |
| Total                                                                                             | 2,059,026    | 1,722,500    |
| Amounts subject to expenditure for a specified purpose or period                                  |              |              |
| Safe Arborist's Technique                                                                         | 434,208      | 386,806      |
| Ohio Chapter ISA                                                                                  | 224,097      | 208,232      |
| Bob Skeira Memorial Fund                                                                          | 781,531      | 706,053      |
| Collier Arborist Training                                                                         | 307,199      | 278,483      |
| Gamelands                                                                                         | 190,882      | 219,118      |
| Other grants and scholarships                                                                     | 13,704       | 14,775       |
| Time restricted contributions                                                                     | 23,930       | 8,358        |
| Total                                                                                             | 1,975,551    | 1,821,825    |
| Total subject to expenditure for a specified purpose or period                                    | 4,034,577    | 3,544,325    |
| Total net assets with donor restrictions                                                          | \$ 7,873,441 | \$ 6,316,212 |

The Fund's donor-restricted endowment corpus consists of contributions that donors restricted to be held in perpetuity. These amounts are classified as net assets with donor restrictions and are maintained in accordance with the applicable donor restrictions and the Fund's interpretation of applicable law. As of December 31, 2025 and 2024, donor-restricted corpus totaled \$3,838,864 and \$2,771,887, respectively.

The Fund maintains certain endowment assets at Chicago Community Trust ("CCT"). Under the agreement with CCT, CCT holds and invests the assets for the benefit of the Fund, and the

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Fund has a beneficial interest in the assets held by CCT. Distributions from the CCT-held funds are made in accordance with CCT's spending policy and the terms of the agreement.

CCT's restrictions on access to the assets, including the Fund's inability to access the underlying principal and the availability of distributions only in accordance with CCT's spending policy, affect the Fund's liquidity and the presentation of the related asset as a beneficial interest in assets held by others. Those access limitations are distinguished from donor-imposed perpetual restrictions.

The amounts subject to CCT's restrictions were \$5,685,186 and \$5,252,736 at December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These amounts exceed donor-restricted corpus at December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, by \$1,846,322 and \$2,480,849.

#### 10. ENDOWMENT

The Fund's endowment consists of various funds established for a variety of purposes. A portion of net assets with donor restrictions are restricted in perpetuity.

The Fund has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Fund classifies as net assets with donor restrictions maintained in perpetuity, (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in net assets with donor restrictions maintained in perpetuity is classified as net assets with donor restrictions for purpose or time until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Fund in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Fund considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, and (5) the Fund's investment policies.

Endowment balances held at CCT are subject to the restrictions and policies of CCT, as discussed in Note 5. Endowment balances held by the Fund are subject to the investment and spending policies approved by the Board of Directors. The Fund allocates its spending budget based upon the terms of the underlying endowment agreements, typically 5%. Because CCT determines its spending rate regardless of the Fund's spending rate, endowment fund balances held outside of CCT may have spending policies that vary to make up funding gaps left by CCT. The investment objective of endowment accounts is to preserve principal, with sufficient growth to meet the payout requirements of the individual funds and maintain the future real value of the accounts over time. Such funds are invested in high-quality securities following prudent investor rules and are broadly diversified. Allocations between asset classes are modified to produce incremental return, reduce risk, or both.

Endowment balances, including amounts held in perpetuity and accumulated undistributed earnings, were \$5,897,890 and \$4,494,387, as of December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

Changes in endowment net assets for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, were as follows:

|                                               | 2025                | 2024                |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Endowment assets at the beginning of the year | \$ 4,494,387        | \$ 4,145,708        |
| Contributions                                 | 1,066,977           | 40,033              |
| Investment return, net                        | 483,321             | 431,789             |
| Amounts appropriated for expenditure          | <u>(146,795)</u>    | <u>(123,143)</u>    |
| Endowment assets at the end of the year       | <u>\$ 5,897,890</u> | <u>\$ 4,494,387</u> |

#### 11. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

The Fund maintains a 403(B) plan that covers full-time employees. The Fund matches fifty cents per dollar of each employee dollar up to a maximum employee contribution of 4.25% of employee salary up to \$3,500. The Fund contributed \$18,155 and \$4,900 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

#### 12. CONTRIBUTED NONFINANCIAL ASSETS

During the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, the Fund received contributed nonfinancial goods and services as follows:

| Type of Nonfinancial Asset or Service | 2025             | 2024             | Utilization in Programs/Activities | Valuation Techniques and Inputs                                    |
|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Advertising services                  | \$ 3,591         | \$ 15,903        | General and administrative         | Estimated based on current rates for similar advertising services  |
| Food and space rental                 | 4,882            | 2,372            | Board meetings                     | Estimated based on actual rates paid by the donor                  |
| Travel and lodging                    | 2,742            | 17,032           | Board meetings                     | Estimated based on actual rates paid by the donor                  |
| Merchandise and supplies              | 17,000           | 12,636           | Tour de Trees                      | values of similar products sold in the United States               |
| Contractor services                   | <u>6,700</u>     | <u>-</u>         | Tour de Trees                      | Estimated based on current rates for similar professional services |
|                                       | <u>\$ 34,915</u> | <u>\$ 47,943</u> |                                    |                                                                    |

Unless otherwise noted, there were no ongoing donor restrictions related to the contributions. All contributions were utilized in ongoing operations of the Fund rather than monetized. All contributed nonfinancial assets were used in the United States.

TREE RESEARCH AND EDUCATION ENDOWMENT FUND  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2025 AND 2024

13. LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Fund rents storage space on a month-to-month basis. Rent expense was \$4,293 and \$3,065 for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

14. CONCENTRATIONS

One donor comprised 89% of the total receivable balance due at December 31, 2025. One donor comprised 64% of the total receivable balance due at December 31, 2024.

Approximately 20% and 40% of revenues, excluding investment income and the change in the beneficial interest value, were derived from one special event, for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Likewise, two funders comprised 53% of revenues and one funder comprised 17% of revenues, excluding investment income and the change in the beneficial interest value, for both years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.